

Brazil – Early Colonists from Glarus

By Patrick A. Wild

Coming to Brazil

Brazil was stylized in the middle of the 19th century as the earthly paradise and land of plenty. The cultivation of coffee was regarded as a symbol of the prosperity to be gained from afar. Between 1852 and 1857, some 2000 Swiss emigrated to the province of Sao Paulo in Brazil, where they worked as coffee pickers on 25 coffee plantations spread over 25 different areas. They had been forced to emigrate by crop failures and famine. The reality in Brazil, on the other hand, was different - the paradise in their minds quickly gave way to the hard daily life on the plantations. Under pressure from the growing international criticism of slavery, since the 1840s Brazil had been trying to replace slaves with colonists who were to manage the coffee plantations as sharecroppers. Long accustomed to keeping slaves, however, the Swiss were also treated unfairly. The emigrants hardly had a chance to pay their debts and become free farmers. As a result, there was a revolt against the working and living conditions imposed on them, which escalated into a Swiss state affair and emigration to Brazil quickly dried up.

Original Pioneer Colonist (Arrival in August 1853)

Departure Date	02.07.1853
Arrival Date	29.08.1853
Travel Time	86 days
Departure Place	Hamburg, Germany
Arrival Place	Santos, Brazil
Ship Name	Kolonist

The first known group of Glarus colonist mainly from Engi and Matt left Hamburg for Santos in July 1853. They all went to the coffee plantation farm Ibicaba after they arrived in Santos. During the trip, from the 163 passengers, 15 died from cholera.

The colonist from Glarus were the following families and persons:

Altmann Dietrich	Slate miner	Genealogy Matt # 46	1
01.05.1814 -	of Engi		
Kubli Elsbeth			1
09.04.1825	of Netstal		
Margreth	03.01.1849 -		1
<i>The family settled in the coffee plantation farm Ibicaba after they arrived in Santos.</i>			3
Glarus Family Tree 04.2021: x descendants known			

Altmann Heinrich	Slate miner	Genealogy Matt # 41	1
20.01.1815 – 18.10.1860	of Engi		
Altmann Elisabeth			
21.01.1816 – 21.09.1849	of Engi		
Kaspar	12.02.1840 -		1
<i>Not confirmed in the list of Kolonist but in the Paravicini contract Heinrich and his son Kaspar settled in the coffee plantation farm Ibicaba after they arrived in Santos.</i>			2
Glarus Family Tree 04.2021: x descendants known			

Blumer Jakob	Slate Miner	Genealogy Matt # 130	1
01.09.1805 -	of Engi		
Elmer Barbara			1
17.03.1805 -	of Matt		
Jakob	03.11.1833 -		1
Christof	25.09.1835 -		1
Barbara	16.05.1839 -		1
Jost	25.11.1842 -		1
<i>The family settled in the coffee plantation farm Ibicaba after they arrived in Santos.</i>			6
Glarus Family Tree 04.2021: x descendants known			

Blumer Jakob		Genealogy Matt # 108 (father)	1
11.03.1824 -	of Engi		
<i>He settled in the coffee plantation farm Ibicaba after he arrived in Santos.</i>			1
Glarus Family Tree 06.2020: x descendants known			

Blumer Johann Jakob	Slate Table Maker	Genealogy Matt # 123	1
25.03.1804 -	of Engi		
Davatz Maria		Most probably related to Thomas Davatz	1
09.06.1799 – 7.1853	of Fanas, Graubünden	Died onboard to Brazil	
Verena	28.10.1826 -	Married Fridolin Hämmerli Genealogy Matt # 126	1
Anna Maria	15.11.1832 -		1
Anna	01.05.1834 -		1
Ursula	30.06.1837 -	Married Johannes Baumgartner Genealogy Matt # 193	1
Johannes	29.08.1843 -		1
<i>The family settled in the coffee plantation farm Ibicaba after they arrived in Santos.</i>			7
Glarus Family Tree 06.2020: x descendants known			

Blumer Mathias		Genealogy Matt # 127 (father)	1
19.08.1832 -	of Engi		
<i>He settled in the coffee plantation farm Ibicaba after he arrived in Santos. Later he married in Santa Leopoldina, Sao Paulo.</i>			1
Glarus Family Tree 06.2020: x descendants known			

Blumer Rudolf	Baker	Genealogy Matt # 153	1
21.12.1819 -	of Engi		
Rhyner Katharina			1
12.12.1819 -	of Elm		
Euphemia	27.01.1839 -		1
Anna Katharina	10.08.1840 -		1
Esajas	07.07.1842 -		1
Josef	25.08.1844 -	Married Magdalena Hert	1
Rudolf	17.01.1847 – 07.1853	Died onboard to Brazil	1
Beatus	03.11.1849 – 07.1853	Died onboard to Brazil	1
Jakob	04.08.1852 – 07.1853	Died onboard to Brazil	1
Valentin	1853	Born in Ibicaba	
Samuel	8.1857	Born in Ibicaba	
<i>The family settled in the coffee plantation farm Ibicaba after they arrived in Santos. No. 67 Mapa Colonia Ibicaba of Jose Sebastiao Witter</i>			9
Glarus Family Tree 06.2020: x descendants known			

Geiger Balthasar		Genealogy Matt # 23	1
30.11.1814 -	of Engi		
Barbara Hösli			1
31.03.1808 -	of Ennetbühls and Riedern		
Hilarius	28.10.1841 -		1
Anna	26.11.1843 -		1
Bertha	10.10.1846 – 7.1853	Died onboard to Brazil	1
Gustav	24.01.1849 -		1
<i>The family settled in the coffee plantation farm Ibicaba after they arrived in Santos.</i>			6
Glarus Family Tree 06.2020: x descendants known			

Geiger Heinrich		Genealogy Matt # 24	1
27.01.1820 – 25.12.1877	of Engi	Died in Ibicaba	
Geiger Rosina			1
14.07.1816 -	of Engi		
Maria	11.07.1841 -		1
Anna	25.09.1845 -		1
Leonhard	05.07.1848 – 07.1853	Died onboard to Brazil	1
Jakob	12.09.1850 – 07.1853	Died onboard to Brazil	1
Barbara	29.03.1857 -	Born in Ibicaba	
<i>The family settled in the coffee plantation farm Ibicaba after they arrived in Santos.</i>			6
Glarus Family Tree 06.2020: x descendants known			

§. 16. Jedemal, wenn ein Transport über 40 volle Passagiere hat, wird denselben ein besonderer, erfahrener Führer mitgegeben.

§. 17. Dieser Vertrag kann weder modifizirt, noch überhaupt durch Separatverträge entkräftet werden. Derselbe kann daher von dem Accordanten weder gekündigt, noch gebrochen, oder auf eine andere, als die darin namentlich angeführte Person übertragen werden, widrigenfalls er aller darin bedungenen Rechte und Ansprüche verlustig ist. — Wird mit Umgehung desselben ein neuer Uebersahrs-Vertrag mit einem Dritten abgeschlossen, so ist der Betreffende verpflichtet, an mich, E. de Paravicini, oder meinen Bevollmächtigten, die Hälfte des im §. 12 bedungenen Betrags als Entschädigung zu entrichten. So geschehen, doppelt ausgefertigt, von den Kontrahenten unterzeichnet und jedem Theil ein Original-Exemplar eingehändigt

Rapperswil am 16^{ten} April 1853

Unterschrift des Auswanderers:

Für die Haupt-Agentur

Thürmer & Co. für alle Schweizer Passagiere dieser
 sieben Länder, 31. Kohl. Gasse, unterhalb
 des Engi, Cantons Glarus, für denselben:
 von Rapperswil, 1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7. 8. 9. 10. 11. 12. 13. 14. 15. 16. 17. 18. 19. 20. 21. 22. 23. 24. 25. 26. 27. 28. 29. 30. 31. 32. 33. 34. 35. 36. 37. 38. 39. 40. 41. 42. 43. 44. 45. 46. 47. 48. 49. 50. 51. 52. 53. 54. 55. 56. 57. 58. 59. 60. 61. 62. 63. 64. 65. 66. 67. 68. 69. 70. 71. 72. 73. 74. 75. 76. 77. 78. 79. 80. 81. 82. 83. 84. 85. 86. 87. 88. 89. 90. 91. 92. 93. 94. 95. 96. 97. 98. 99. 100. 101. 102. 103. 104. 105. 106. 107. 108. 109. 110. 111. 112. 113. 114. 115. 116. 117. 118. 119. 120. 121. 122. 123. 124. 125. 126. 127. 128. 129. 130. 131. 132. 133. 134. 135. 136. 137. 138. 139. 140. 141. 142. 143. 144. 145. 146. 147. 148. 149. 150. 151. 152. 153. 154. 155. 156. 157. 158. 159. 160. 161. 162. 163. 164. 165. 166. 167. 168. 169. 170. 171. 172. 173. 174. 175. 176. 177. 178. 179. 180. 181. 182. 183. 184. 185. 186. 187. 188. 189. 190. 191. 192. 193. 194. 195. 196. 197. 198. 199. 200. 201. 202. 203. 204. 205. 206. 207. 208. 209. 210. 211. 212. 213. 214. 215. 216. 217. 218. 219. 220. 221. 222. 223. 224. 225. 226. 227. 228. 229. 230. 231. 232. 233. 234. 235. 236. 237. 238. 239. 240. 241. 242. 243. 244. 245. 246. 247. 248. 249. 250. 251. 252. 253. 254. 255. 256. 257. 258. 259. 260. 261. 262. 263. 264. 265. 266. 267. 268. 269. 270. 271. 272. 273. 274. 275. 276. 277. 278. 279. 280. 281. 282. 283. 284. 285. 286. 287. 288. 289. 290. 291. 292. 293. 294. 295. 296. 297. 298. 299. 300. 301. 302. 303. 304. 305. 306. 307. 308. 309. 310. 311. 312. 313. 314. 315. 316. 317. 318. 319. 320. 321. 322. 323. 324. 325. 326. 327. 328. 329. 330. 331. 332. 333. 334. 335. 336. 337. 338. 339. 340. 341. 342. 343. 344. 345. 346. 347. 348. 349. 350. 351. 352. 353. 354. 355. 356. 357. 358. 359. 360. 361. 362. 363. 364. 365. 366. 367. 368. 369. 370. 371. 372. 373. 374. 375. 376. 377. 378. 379. 380. 381. 382. 383. 384. 385. 386. 387. 388. 389. 390. 391. 392. 393. 394. 395. 396. 397. 398. 399. 400. 401. 402. 403. 404. 405. 406. 407. 408. 409. 410. 411. 412. 413. 414. 415. 416. 417. 418. 419. 420. 421. 422. 423. 424. 425. 426. 427. 428. 429. 430. 431. 432. 433. 434. 435. 436. 437. 438. 439. 440. 441. 442. 443. 444. 445. 446. 447. 448. 449. 450. 451. 452. 453. 454. 455. 456. 457. 458. 459. 460. 461. 462. 463. 464. 465. 466. 467. 468. 469. 470. 471. 472. 473. 474. 475. 476. 477. 478. 479. 480. 481. 482. 483. 484. 485. 486. 487. 488. 489. 490. 491. 492. 493. 494. 495. 496. 497. 498. 499. 500. 501. 502. 503. 504. 505. 506. 507. 508. 509. 510. 511. 512. 513. 514. 515. 516. 517. 518. 519. 520. 521. 522. 523. 524. 525. 526. 527. 528. 529. 530. 531. 532. 533. 534. 535. 536. 537. 538. 539. 540. 541. 542. 543. 544. 545. 546. 547. 548. 549. 550. 551. 552. 553. 554. 555. 556. 557. 558. 559. 560. 561. 562. 563. 564. 565. 566. 567. 568. 569. 570. 571. 572. 573. 574. 575. 576. 577. 578. 579. 580. 581. 582. 583. 584. 585. 586. 587. 588. 589. 590. 591. 592. 593. 594. 595. 596. 597. 598. 599. 600. 601. 602. 603. 604. 605. 606. 607. 608. 609. 610. 611. 612. 613. 614. 615. 616. 617. 618. 619. 620. 621. 622. 623. 624. 625. 626. 627. 628. 629. 630. 631. 632. 633. 634. 635. 636. 637. 638. 639. 640. 641. 642. 643. 644. 645. 646. 647. 648. 649. 650. 651. 652. 653. 654. 655. 656. 657. 658. 659. 660. 661. 662. 663. 664. 665. 666. 667. 668. 669. 670. 671. 672. 673. 674. 675. 676. 677. 678. 679. 680. 681. 682. 683. 684. 685. 686. 687. 688. 689. 690. 691. 692. 693. 694. 695. 696. 697. 698. 699. 700. 701. 702. 703. 704. 705. 706. 707. 708. 709. 710. 711. 712. 713. 714. 715. 716. 717. 718. 719. 720. 721. 722. 723. 724. 725. 726. 727. 728. 729. 730. 731. 732. 733. 734. 735. 736. 737. 738. 739. 740. 741. 742. 743. 744. 745. 746. 747. 748. 749. 750. 751. 752. 753. 754. 755. 756. 757. 758. 759. 760. 761. 762. 763. 764. 765. 766. 767. 768. 769. 770. 771. 772. 773. 774. 775. 776. 777. 778. 779. 780. 781. 782. 783. 784. 785. 786. 787. 788. 789. 790. 791. 792. 793. 794. 795. 796. 797. 798. 799. 800. 801. 802. 803. 804. 805. 806. 807. 808. 809. 810. 811. 812. 813. 814. 815. 816. 817. 818. 819. 820. 821. 822. 823. 824. 825. 826. 827. 828. 829. 830. 831. 832. 833. 834. 835. 836. 837. 838. 839. 840. 841. 842. 843. 844. 845. 846. 847. 848. 849. 850. 851. 852. 853. 854. 855. 856. 857. 858. 859. 860. 861. 862. 863. 864. 865. 866. 867. 868. 869. 870. 871. 872. 873. 874. 875. 876. 877. 878. 879. 880. 881. 882. 883. 884. 885. 886. 887. 888. 889. 890. 891. 892. 893. 894. 895. 896. 897. 898. 899. 900. 901. 902. 903. 904. 905. 906. 907. 908. 909. 910. 911. 912. 913. 914. 915. 916. 917. 918. 919. 920. 921. 922. 923. 924. 925. 926. 927. 928. 929. 930. 931. 932. 933. 934. 935. 936. 937. 938. 939. 940. 941. 942. 943. 944. 945. 946. 947. 948. 949. 950. 951. 952. 953. 954. 955. 956. 957. 958. 959. 960. 961. 962. 963. 964. 965. 966. 967. 968. 969. 970. 971. 972. 973. 974. 975. 976. 977. 978. 979. 980. 981. 982. 983. 984. 985. 986. 987. 988. 989. 990. 991. 992. 993. 994. 995. 996. 997. 998. 999. 1000.

E. de Paravicini

Quittung I.

Auf nebenstehendes Uebersahrsgehd als Draufzahlung empfangen ^{fr. 1900} ~~fr. 1900~~
 sage ~~zweitausend und neunhundert Franken~~ und wird hiermit de-
 cordantem gleichzeitig fr. Ankunft und Anmeldung auf der Haupt-Agentur
 in Rapperswil ~~fr. 1900~~ spätestens auf den 11. Mai 1853 circa 6 Uhr Nachmittags
 de- Abreise von Basel bis Mannheim auf den 14. " " "
 die Fahrt von Mannheim bis Köln auf den 15. " " "
 von Köln nach Hamburg auf den 16/17 " " "
 und von Hamburg nach Santos auf den 20. Mai 1853

bescheinigt Rapperswil den 16^{ten} April 1853

Der Agent.

E. de Paravicini

Quittung II.

Den Restbetrag auf nebenstehendes Uebersahrsgehd ^{fr. 6521. 20^{ct}} ~~fr. 6521. 20^{ct}~~
 sage ~~sechstaushundertzwanzig Franken~~ empfangen zu haben, auszahlung eines Quittungsbogens,
 bescheinigt Rapperswil den 16^{ten} April 1853

Der Agent.

E. de Paravicini

Nicht zu übersehen!

Die vorgenannten Accordanten haben sich bei ihrer Ankunft
 in _____
 bei dem Agenten, Herrn _____
 sogleich zu melden, damit ihnen die nöthigen Bilitete zu ihrer Reise von
 gehörig zugestellt werden.

Die Bilitete von _____ nach _____ wurden dem Inhaber
 dieses Vertrages zugestellt. _____ den _____ 185

Der Agent.

Die Bilitete von _____ wurden dem Inhaber dieses Ver-
 trages zugestellt. _____ den _____ 185

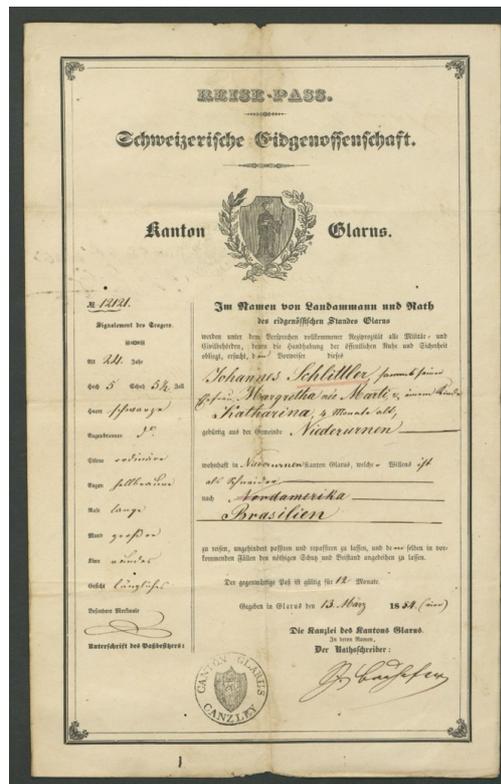
Der Agent.

Original Pioneer Colonist (Arrival in June 1854)

Departure Date	09.05.1854
Arrival Date	12.06.1854
Travel Time	27 days
Departure Place	Hamburg, Germany
Arrival Place	Santos, Brazil
Ship Name	Hamburg (steamer)

The colonist from Glarus were the following families and persons:

Schlittler Johannes	Tailor	Genealogy Niederurnen # 215	1
26.09.1829 -	of Niederurnen		
Marti Margaretha			1
10.12.1830 - 1858	of Engi	Died in Mucuri	
Katharina	21.11.1852 - 1854	Died en route to Brazil	1
Katharina	ca. 1858	in Mucuri	
<p><i>The family settled in the coffee plantation farm Ibicaba after they arrived in Santos. Margaretha gave birth to Katharina, born in Ibicaba. After getting sick at Paredes, they were moved up the river. Margaretha died in a place called Boa Vista between March and May 1858. Some time later, Johannes married Regula Volkart, born around 1835, from Niederglatt (Zurich). Regula Volkart arrived at Ibicaba by the same boat as Johannes Schlittler and his family, She was still single and Jacob Volkart was her brother (the boat list is wrong) She got married in Ibicaba with Leonhard Gottschall (her relative, also from Niederglatt, Zurich). Regula and Leonhard went to Mucury and Leonhard died at the same place and around the same time time as Johannes' wife (in Boa Vista). Johann Schlittler and Regula got married and they had a child in Mucury, before 1861. In October 1863, all the family (Johannes, Regula, Katherina and the new child) came back to Rio de Janeiro and moved to Rio Grande do Sul.</i></p>			3
<p>Glarus Family Tree 06.2020: x descendants known</p>			



Schlittler Heinrich			1
28.04.1835 -	of Niederurnen		
<i>He travelled together with his brother Johannes and also settled in the coffee plantation farm Ibicaba after they arrived in Santos. He later moved most probably to another sharecrop farm called Morro Azul which was owned by Joaquim F. de Camargo.</i>			3
Glarus Family Tree 06.2020: x descendants known			

Original Pioneer Colonist (Arrival in June 1855)

Departure Date	20.04.1855
Arrival Date	15.06.1855
Travel Time	51 days
Departure Place	Hamburg, Germany
Arrival Place	Santos, Brazil
Ship Name	Kronprinz Ernst August

Thomas Davatz (1815-1888) was schoolmaster in Fanas, Fideris and Malans in the Swiss canton of Graubünden. In 1854 he decided to emigrate to America. His original idea was to settle in the USA. As a result of the positive official propaganda of the government he finally decided to settle in Brazil. Together with a group of compatriots from Graubünden, but also from Glarus, Aargau and other parts of Switzerland, he boarded the sailing ship "Kronprinz Ernst August" in Hamburg on April 20, 1855, with which he arrived in Santos on June 15, 1855 after a little more than 7 weeks. The group was hired by the colonization company of Senator Nicolau de Campos Vergueiro. Some of the settlers were led to the Ibicaba estate and others to the Angelica estate which both were in the state of São Paulo. Both colonies belonged to Senator Vergueiro where he had coffee grown.

The colonist from Glarus were the following families and persons:

Lienhard Johann Peter		Genealogy Bilten # 35	1
17.12.1812 -	of Bilten		
Blumer Christina	Sewer		1
22.06.1831 -	of Nidfurn		
Christina	04.06.1842		1
Dorothea	23.05.1844		1
Kaspar	25.08.1848		1
Heinrich	10.06.1857	Born in Angelica	
Johann Peter	19.03.1865	Born in Angelica	
<i>The family settled in the coffee plantation farm Angelica after they arrived in Santos.</i>			5
Glarus Family Tree 06.2020: x descendants known			

Schlittler Kaspar	Farmer	Genealogy Niederurnen # 144	1
10.07.1797 -	of Elm and Niederurnen		
Elmer Margaretha			1
13.01.1799 -	of Elm		
Pankaratus	14.03.1824 - 01.01.1887		1
Kaspar	28.04.1825 - 1858		1
Anna Barbara	19.05.1834		1
<i>The family settled in the coffee plantation farm Ibicaba after they arrived in Santos. They later settled in Mucuri in 1857.</i>			5
Glarus Family Tree 06.2020: x descendants known			

Schlittler Daniel	Woodturner	Genealogy Niederurnen # 208	1
06.08.1826 - 1879	of Niederurnen		
Schlitter Margaretha	Daughter of Kaspar Schlittler #144		1
14.12.1830 -	of Niederurnen		
Daniel	21.12.1851		1
Kaspar	11.02.1853 - 24.04.1920	Ancestor of Octavio Sampaio	1
Margaretha	25.01.1854		1
Daniel	1856	Born in Ibicaba	
Frederico	1864	Born in Mucuri	
Elisa	1864	Born in Mucuri	
<i>The family settled in the coffee plantation farm Ibicaba after they arrived in Santos. The family settled in Mucuri in 1857 and lived there for many years.</i>			5
Glarus Family Tree 06.2020: x descendants known			

Glarner Fridolin		Genealogy Luchsingen # 10	1
10.02.1822 -	of Adlenbach		
Schlittler Sabina	Daughter of Kaspar Schlittler #144		1
13.05.1828 -	of Niederurnen		
<i>The family settled in the coffee plantation farm Ibicaba after they arrived in Santos.</i>			2
Glarus Family Tree 06.2020: x descendants known			

Glarner Margaretha	Sister of Fridolin Glarner # 10	Genealogy Luchsingen # 5	1
10.10.1833 -	of Adlenbach		
<i>She settled in the coffee plantation farm Ibicaba after she arrived in Santos.</i>			1
Glarus Family Tree 06.2020: x descendants known			

Disch Felix		Genealogy Elm # 79	1
27.07.1824	of Elm		
Eichenberger Susanna			1
27.10.1816	of Reinach / Aargau		
Susanna	08.12.1850		1
<i>The family settled in the coffee plantation farm Ibicaba after they arrived in Santos.</i>			3
Glarus Family Tree 06.2020: x descendants known			

Simmen Anna		Genealogy Kerenzen # 151	1
1827	of Fideris		
Jakob Ackermann	09.06.1849	illegitim son of Peter Ackermann	1
<i>The family settled in the coffee plantation farm Ibicaba after they arrived in Santos.</i>			2
Glarus Family Tree 06.2020: x descendants known			

Original Pioneer Colonist (Arrival in August 1855)

Departure Date	09.06.1855
Arrival Date	24.08.1855
Travel Time	77 days
Departure Place	Hamburg, Germany
Arrival Place	Santos, Brazil
Ship Name	America (sailing ship)

The group which set sail from Hamburg to Santos in June 1855 was the largest closed travel group of Glarner to Brazil. Most of them came from Matt and Engi. During the trip, from the 327 passengers, 10 died from cholera and 2 babies were born.

The colonist from Glarus were the following families and persons:

Ackermann Peter		Genealogy Kerenzen # 151	1
08.01.1821	Wallenguflen-Obstalden		
<i>His partner Anna Simmen with their son Jakob Ackermann arrived with the ship leaving Hamburg on 20.04.1855. He wanted to meet her but died in another coffee plantation farm in Amparo before she arrived at this coffee plantation farm since she was brought to Ibicaba.</i>			1
Glarus Family Tree 06.2020: x descendants known			

Altmann Johannes		Genealogy Matt # 43	1
14.11.1822 – 19.09.1899	of Matt		
Baumgartner Regula			
15.12.1823 – 23.11.1899	of Engi		1
Johannes (Joao)	21.07.1844 – 12.08.1889		1
Elisabeth (Luiza)	16.01.1847 – 28.08.1918		1
Fridolin (Frederico)	06.06.1849 – 15.05.1909		1
Antonio	28.09.1855 – 14.05.1912	Born in Amparo	
Francisco	1857	Born in Amparo	
Jacob	1864	Born in Amparo	
Martinho	15.05.1867	Born in Amparo	
<i>The family settled in the coffee plantation farm of Francisco Marianno Galvao in Amparo after they arrived in Santos.</i>			5
Glarus Family Tree 06.2020: x descendants known			

Bäbler Anna		Genealogy Matt # 114	1
04.08.1825 -	of Matt		
<i>She traveled with Jakob Bäbler and settled in the coffee plantation farm Boa Vista in Amparo after she arrived in Santos. She then went to Ubatuba and married Caspar Schintz from Zurich. After the riots those colons were sent to the Imperial colony of Santa Leopoldina in Espirito Santo.</i>			1
Glarus Family Tree 06.2020: x descendants known			

Bäbler Dietrich	Slate miner	Genealogy Matt # 127	1
13.05.1807 -	of Matt		
Stauffacher Anna	died in Matt		
26.06.1812 – 12.06.1853	of Matt		
Barbara	08.10.1832		1
Dietrich	27.06.1834	he was travelling companion of Iwan von Tschudi	1
Anna Maria	25.04.1836		1
Vincenz	31.01.1838		1
Verena	03.09.1840		1
Anna	22.05.1845		1
Euphemia	18.11.1848		1
Konrad	07.04.1853 – 08.1855	Died onboard to Brazil	1
<i>The family settled in the coffee plantation farm Boa Vista in Amparo after they arrived in Santos.</i>			9
Glarus Family Tree 06.2020: x descendants known			

Bäbler Heinrich	Machine mechanics	Genealogy Matt # 145	1
23.04.1823 -	of Matt		
Schlittler Anna Katharina	Textile printer		1
31.08.1817 -	of Niederurnen		
Heinrich	06.08.1846 -		1
Rosina	28.06.1849 -		1
Jakob	15.03.1852 -		1
<i>The family settled first in Ubatuba. After the riots those colons were sent 1857 to the Imperial colony of Santa Leopoldina in Espirito Santo.</i>			5
Glarus Family Tree 06.2020: x descendants known			

Bäbler Jakob		Genealogy Matt # 140	1
24.08.1816 -	of Matt		
Stauffacher Euphemia	died in Santa Leopoldina, Brazil		1
06.01.1820 – 24.08.1874	of Matt		
Mathias	16.10.1841 -		1
Euphemia	25.09.1843 -		1
Maria	23.01.1849 – 30.05.1856	died in Santa Leopoldina, Brazil	1
Rosina	26.07.1851 -		1
Jakob	10.06.1854 – 10.11.1855	died in Santa Leopoldina, Brazil	1
Maria	30.06.1857 -	Born in Santa Leopoldina, Brazil	1
<i>The family settled first in Ubatuba. After the riots those colons were sent 1857 to the Imperial colony of Santa Leopoldina in Espirito Santo.</i>			7
Glarus Family Tree 06.2020: x descendants known			

Bäbler Oswald		Genealogy Matt # 163	1
12.05.1827 -	of Matt		
Marti Anna Maria			1
25.12.1834 -	of Matt		
Matheus	?	Born in Boa Vista	
<i>The family settled in the coffee plantation farm Boa Vista in Amparo after they arrived in Santos.</i>			2
Glarus Family Tree 06.2020: x descendants known			

Bäbler Vincenz	Slate miner	Genealogy Matt # 129	1
16.02.1806 -	of Matt		
Speich Margreth			1
20.03.1804 -	of Luchsingen		
Vincenz	23.08.1834 -		1
Michael	04.01.1841 -		1
Barbara	19.02.1843 -		1
Anna	31.12.1845 -		1
<i>The family settled in the coffee plantation farm Boa Vista in Amparo after they arrived in Santos.</i>			6
Glarus Family Tree 06.2020: x descendants known			

Baumgartner Abraham	Slate miner / roofer	Genealogy Matt # 138	
19.06.1815 – 06.05.1851	of Engi	Died in Engi	
Luchsinger Barbara			1
29.03.1824 -	of Engi		
Maria Magdalena	07.12.1845 -		1
Barbara	23.08.1849 -		1
<i>No information where the family settled after they arrived in Santos.</i>			3
Glarus Family Tree 06.2020: x descendants known			

Baumgartner Fridolin	Farmer	Ev. Genealogy Matt # 121	1
19.07.1803 -	of Engi		
Stauffacher Elsbeth			
19.07.1812 -	of Matt		
<i>No information where the family settled after they arrived in Santos. Not sure whether this is the correct person.</i>			1
Glarus Family Tree 06.2020: x descendants known			

Baumgartner Johann Christof	Henchman / recruiter of a regiment	Genealogy Matt # 111	1
15.04.1795 – 23.11.1860	of Engi		
Weber Elisabeth			1
14.02.1801 -	of Netstal		
Rosina	26.05.1833 -	Died in Ubatuba	1
Elisabeth	19.06.1837 -	Died in Ubatuba	1
Johannes	22.10.1843 -		1
<i>The family settled first in Ubatuba. After the riots those colons were sent 1857 to the Imperial colony of Santa Leopoldina in Espirito Santo.</i>			5
Glarus Family Tree 06.2020: x descendants known			

Baumgartner Kaspar		Genealogy Matt # 136	1
31.01.1815 -	of Engi		
Marti Sabina			1
24.12.1816 -	of Engi		
Albrecht	16.11.1842 -		1
Martin	09.01.1844 -		1
Anna	27.01.1846 -		1
Kaspar	27.08.1849 -		1
Josef	04.07.1852 -		1
Sabina	25.03.1854 -		1
<i>The family settled in the coffee plantation farm in Angélica.</i>			8
Glarus Family Tree 06.2020: x descendants known			

Baumgartner (Marx) Markus		Genealogy Matt # 118	1
02.05.1802 -	of Engi		
Blumer Maria			1
07.10.1810 -	of Engi		
Peter	08.02.1838 -		1
Gabriel	04.03.1842 -		1
Markus	22.02.1849 -		1
Fridolin	01.08.1850 -		1
<i>The family settled in the coffee plantation farm Boa Vista in Amparo after they arrived in Santos.</i>			6
Glarus Family Tree 06.2020: x descendants known			

Baumgartner Peter	Slate miner	Genealogy Matt # 119	1
02.04.1797 -	of Matt		
Luchsinger Susanna			1
02.03.1806 -	of Matt		
Jost	08.05.1833 -	Married Barbara Marti Genealogy Matt # 217	2
Johannes	22.10.1835 -	Married Ursula Blumer Ancestor of Ana Campos	1
Peter	02.11.1840 – 8.1855	Died onboard to Brazil	1
Adam	20.02.1843 -	Married Brandina Hensel Ancestor of Marcia Nogueira	1
<i>The family settled in the coffee plantation farm Boa Vista in Amparo after they arrived in Santos.</i>			7
Glarus Family Tree 10.2020: 110 descendants known			

Baumgartner Rudolf	Cooper master	Genealogy Matt # 91	
31.10.1787 – 23.12.1835	of Matt	Died in Matt	
Hefti Anna Rosina			1
22.02.1797 -	of Luchsingen		
Anna Barbara	03.05.1829 -		1
Johann Melchior	18.07.1831 -		1
Johannes	15.07.1836 -		1
<i>The family settled first in Ubatuba, then in Getubà¹ and 1857 in Mucuri. In 1857, after the dissolution of the Getubà farm, the families (5) that lived there were moved away. Anna Rosina Baumgartner went together with her children to the Mucuri colony in Minas Gerais. This colony was not a crop farm and was owned by T. B. Ottoni. They could have better opportunity, but the colons coming in 1857 stayed near the river and got sick of malaria. The Getubà colony had lots of problems and some members of the Baumgartner and the Marti's families came back to Rio at 1858. The others probably died there.</i>			4
Glarus Family Tree 06.2020: x descendants known			

Blumer Fridolin	Slate miner	Genealogy Matt # 162	1
07.06.1812 -	of Engi		
Baumgartner Elisabeth			1
01.10.1818 -	of Engi		
Barbara	16.09.1843 -		1
Johannes	29.10.1845 -		1
Maria Magdalena	22.09.1848 -		1
Peter	15.10.1854 -		1
<i>The family settled in the coffee plantation farm in Ibicaba.</i>			6
Glarus Family Tree 06.2020: x descendants known			

Blumer Fridolin	Slate miner	Genealogy Matt # 126	1
25.11.1789 -	of Engi		
Altmann Maria			1
13.04.1802 -	of Engi		
Barbara	09.10.1834 -		1
Johannes	01.10.1839 -		1
Verena	27.04.1845 -		1
<i>The family settled in the coffee plantation farm in Ibicaba.</i>			10
Glarus Family Tree 06.2020: x descendants known			

¹ Marília Jordan: Getuba or Getubá (and not Gituba or Jituba as it was written in Mucuri's documents). The farm was at 45 km from Ubatuba and 30km from São Sebastião. Nowadays the land is part of Caraguatatuba's suburb.

Blumer Fridolin		Genealogy Matt # 176	1
17.09.1827 -	of Engi	Son of Fridolin Blumer #126	
Marti Euphemia			1
15.11.1829 – 04.01.1891	of Engi		
Maria	21.03.1851 -		1
Jakob	09.05.1858 -	Born in Amparo	
Fridolin	27.11.1861 -	Born in Amparo	
Heinrich	26.06.1864 -	Born in Amparo	
<i>The family settled most probably in the coffee plantation farm Boa Vista in Amparo after they arrived in Santos.</i>			3
Glarus Family Tree 06.2020: x descendants known			

Blumer Jakob	Slate miner	Genealogy Matt # 149	1
10.05.1812 – 30.03.1890	of Engi	Returned back to Matt	
Wohlwend Barbara			1
19.01.1820 – 06.09.1885	of Engi		
Peter	19.8.1841 -		1
Jakob	30.09.1843 -		1
Mathias	02.02.1845 -		1
Barbara	24.12.1846 -		1
Anna	01.07.1849 -		1
Walter	20.03.1853 -		1
Kaspar	19.01.1856 -	Born in Campinas	
Elisabeth	25.10.1862 -	Born in Campinas	
Maria	06.05.1865 -	Born in Campinas	
<i>The family settled in the coffee plantation farm in Ibicaba.</i>			8
Glarus Family Tree 06.2020: x descendants known			

Blumer Johannes		Genealogy Matt # 173	1
01.01.1828 -	of Engi		
Zweifel Maria Magdalena	Weaver		1
01.02.1827 -	of Linthal		
<i>The family settled in the coffee plantation farm in Angélica.</i>			2
Glarus Family Tree 06.2020: x descendants known			

Blumer Johannes	Farmer	Genealogy Matt # 148	1
27.05.1802 – 25.09.1878	of Engi	Returned back to Glarus	
Marti Katharina			1
03.06.1811 – 26.12.1868	of Matt		
Fridolin	02.01.1836 – 09.08.1896	Genealogy Matt # 319 Married to Agnes Zwicki	1
Anna	05.08.1840 -		1
Johannes	14.09.1847 -		1
Johann Christof	06.12.1849 -		1
<i>The family settled in the coffee plantation farm Boa Vista in Amparo after they arrived in Santos.</i>			6
Glarus Family Tree 06.2020: x descendants known			

Blumer Josef	Slate miner	Genealogy Matt # 131	1
29.07.1804 – 19.03.1858	of Engi		
Scherer Anna Elisabeth			1
28.08.1824 -	of Lichtensteig		
Josef (José)	24.11.1837 – 08.06.1916	Genealogy Matt # 450	1
Matheus	08.05.1845 -		1
<i>The family settled in the coffee plantation farm Boa Vista in Amparo after they arrived in Santos.</i>			4
Glarus Family Tree 06.2020: x descendants known			

Blumer Matthias	Slate miner	Genealogy Matt # 160	1
01.01.1820 – 28.10.1879	of Engi	Returned home 1864	
Marti Anna	Pen maker		1
28.03.1813 – 20.06.1890	of Engi	Died in US	
Konrad	13.11.1842 – 1855	On the journey to Brazil	1
Barbara	10.01.1845 – 09.04.1913	Returned home 1864	1
Elisabeth	23.09.1846 – 05.04.1916	Died in Osseo, Minnesota	1
Anna	10.06.1848 – 22.05.1924	Died in Alexandria, Minnesota	1
Mathias	10.02.1850 -	Died in US	1
Katharina	20.04.1851 – 08.1933	Died in US	1
Verena	22.07.1852 – 11.09.1869		1
Jakob	09.01.1854 – 24.04.1919	Died in Osseo, Minnesota	1
<i>The family settled in the coffee plantation farm in Soledade (owner Hercule Florence) near Campinas.</i>			10
Glarus Family Tree 06.2020: x descendants known			

Blumer Samuel	Slate miner	Genealogy Matt # 155	1
26.07.1814 -	of Engi		
Hämmerli Barbara			1
07.08.1814 -	of Engi		
Anna	01.04.1838 -		1
Ursula	01.09.1839 -		1
Samuel	28.10.1840 -		1
Mathias	29.05.1844 -		1
Barbara	17.11.1849 -		1
<i>The family settled in the coffee plantation farm in Angélica.</i>			9
Glarus Family Tree 06.2020: x descendants known			

Bräm Fridolin	Slate miner, roofer	Genealogy Matt # 19	1
10.01.1802 -	of Engi		
Zentner Katharina			
03.12.1805 – 24.05.1855	of Elm	Died in Engi	
Ursula	28.07.1839		1
<i>The family settled in the coffee plantation farm in Angélica.</i>			2
Glarus Family Tree 06.2020: x descendants known			

Geiger Kaspar		Genealogy Matt # 20	1
30.10.1828 -	of Engi		
<i>He settled in the coffee plantation farm in Ibicaba.</i>			1
Glarus Family Tree 06.2020: x descendants known			

Hämmerli Fridolin		Genealogy Matt # 99	1
08.11.1819 -	of Engi		
Luchsinger Anna			1
11.02.1816 -	of Engi		
Fridolin (Frederico) Harmelin	09.06.1843 – 26.09.1928	Genealogy Matt # 134	1
Elsbeth Harmelin	18.07.1845 -		1
Waldburg Harmelin	30.04.1849 -		1
Hilarius Harmelin	06.09.1851 -		1
Anna Harmelin	26.08.1853		
Joao Harmerlin	1856	Born in Amparo Ancestor of Marisilda Tescaroli	
<i>The family settled in the coffee plantation farm Boa Vista in Amparo after they arrived in Santos.</i>			6
Glarus Family Tree 06.2020: x descendants known			

Hämmerli Fridolin		Genealogy Matt # 68	1
10.08.1834 -	of Engi		
<i>He settled in the coffee plantation farm in Angélica.</i>			1
Glarus Family Tree 06.2020: x descendants known			

Hämmerli Josef	Slate miner	Genealogy Matt # 98	1
21.12.1802 -	of Engi		
Elmer Euphemia			1
27.02.1812 -	of Matt		
Jost	26.02.1839 -		1
Jakob	13.02.1841 -		1
<i>The family settled first in Ubatuba. After the riots those colons were sent 1857 to the Imperial colony of Santa Leopoldina in Espirito Santo.</i>			4
Glarus Family Tree 06.2020: x descendants known			

Kubli Oswald	Farmer	Genealogy Elm # 15	1
17.01.1798 -	of Elm		
Bäbler Magdalena			
27.12.1797 – 26.01.1853	of Matt	Died in Matt	
Rudolf	14.03.1839 -		1
<i>The family settled first in Ubatuba. After the riots those colons were sent 1857 to the Imperial colony of Santa Leopoldina in Espirito Santo.</i>			2
Glarus Family Tree 06.2020: x descendants known			

Luchsinger Hilarius	Carpenter	Genealogy Matt # 53	1
08.05.1808 -	of Engi		
Blumer Barbara			1
21.10.1824 – 16.04.1883	of Engi		
Hilarius	16.02.1849 – 09.09.1917	Genealogy Matt # 116 Ancestors of Altayr José Mattedi	1
Mathias	17.06.1850 -		1
Jakob	28.08.1854 - 08.1855	Died onboard to Brazil	1
<i>The family settled first in Ubatuba. After the riots those colons were sent 1857 to the Imperial colony of Santa Leopoldina in Espirito Santo.</i>			5
Glarus Family Tree 06.2021: 200 descendants known			

Luchsinger Hilarius	Textile Printer	Genealogy Matt # 56	1
25.11.1825 -	of Engi		
Marti Susanna			1
01.10.1831 -	of Elm		
Maria	07.12.1850 -		1
Adam	28.01.1852 -		1
Mathäus	04.05.1853 -		1
<i>One baby was born onboard to Brazil. The family settled first in Ubatuba. After the riots those colons were sent 1857 to the Imperial colony of Santa Leopoldina in Espirito Santo.</i>			5
Glarus Family Tree 06.2020: x descendants known			

Marti David		Genealogy Matt # 287	1
20.05.1825 -	of Engi		
Altmann Katharina			
15.08.1827 – 21.09.1853	of Engi	Died in Engi	
Katharina	18.08.1853 -		1
<i>David Marti settled first in Boa Vista. After the riot in Ibicaba he settled in Mucuri.</i>			2
Glarus Family Tree 06.2020: x descendants known			

Marti Dorothea		Genealogy Matt # 145	1
26.03.1807 -	of Engi	Sister of Gregor Marti # 240	
<i>She settled most probably together with her brother in the coffee plantation farm Boa Vista in Amparo after they arrived in Santos.</i>			1
Glarus Family Tree 06.2020: x descendants known			

Marti Fridolin		Genealogy Matt # 224	1
03.07.1803 -	of Engi	Brother of Gregor Marti # 240	
Marti Anna			1
18.12.1811 -	of Engi		
Fridolin	31.12.1832 -		1
Barbara	01.01.1834 -	Married to Jost Baumgartner Genealogy Matt # 217	1
Katharina	28.09.1835 -	Married to Fridolin Hämmerli Genealogy Matt # 134	1
Anna	06.02.1838 -	Died on board to Brazil	1
Mathäus	30.07.1839 -		1
Elsbeth	06.11.1843 -		1
Verena	01.04.1846 -		1
Johannes	12.01.1848 -	Married to Maria Ursula Bataglia Ancestor of Meri Lolita Martins	1
<i>The family settled in the coffee plantation farm Boa Vista in Amparo after they arrived in Santos.</i>			10
Glarus Family Tree 06.2020: 45 descendants known			

Marti Gregor		Genealogy Matt # 240	1
09.06.1811 – 14.09.1877	of Engi		
Marti Euphemia			1
13.04.1819 – 12.06.1880	of Matt		
Barbara	21.05.1837 -		1
Martha	02.08.1842 -		1
Christof	01.09.1852 -		1
Anna	12.06.1847 -		1
<i>The family settled in the coffee plantation farm Boa Vista in Amparo after they arrived in Santos.</i>			6
Glarus Family Tree 06.2020: x descendants known			

Marti Jakob		Genealogy Matt # 310	1
09.12.1804 -	of Matt		
Bäbler Katharina			1
18.07.1820 -	of Matt		
<i>The family settled most probably in the coffee plantation farm Boa Vista in Amparo after they arrived in Santos.</i>			2
Glarus Family Tree 06.2020: x descendants known			

Marti Jakob		Genealogy Matt # 261	1
02.10.1819 -	of Engi		
Marti Anna			1
06.09.1823 -	of Engi		
Jakob	15.02.1844 -		1
Niklaus	13.10.1852 -		1
Samuel Eduard	17.09.1853 -		1
Anna	Ca. 1860	Born in Brazil	
Johannes	05.01.1863	Born in Brazil	
Barbara	21.03.1868	Born in Brazil	
<i>No information where he settled after he arrived in Santos.</i>			5
Glarus Family Tree 06.2020: x descendants known			

Marti Jakob		Genealogy Matt # 292	1
28.09.1823 -	of Engi		
Hämmerli Susanna			1
02.02.1832 -	of Engi		
Euphemia	07.04.1852 -		1
Samuel	13.11.1853 -		1
<i>The family settled in the coffee plantation farm Boa Vista in Amparo after they arrived in Santos.</i>			4
Glarus Family Tree 06.2020: x descendants known			

Marti Johannes		Genealogy Matt # 279	1
11.11.1824 -	of Engi		
Marti Salome			1
03.05.1828 – 03.06.1866	of Engi		
Jakob	11.08.1850 -		1
Mathias	19.06.1853		1
Magdalena	23.05.1866	Born in Campinas	
<i>The family settled in Campinas after they arrived in Santos.</i>			4
Glarus Family Tree 06.2020: x descendants known			

Marti Mathias	Slate miner	Genealogy Matt # 167	1
07.11.1787 -	of Engi	Father of Johannes Marti # 279	
<i>He settled together with his son's family in Campinas after they arrived in Santos.</i>			1
Glarus Family Tree 06.2020: x descendants known			

Marti Regula		Genealogy Matt # 313	1
04.10.1828 – 04.1856	of Engi		
Regula	12.08.1853 – 07.1855	En route to Brazil	1
<i>No information where he settled after he arrived in Santos.</i>			2
Glarus Family Tree 06.2020: x descendants known			

Marti Rudolf		Genealogy Matt # 212	
16.12.1807 – 27.08.1847	of Engi	Died in Engi	
Hämmerli Rosina			1
10.01.1812 -	of Engi		
Rudolf	24.10.1832 -		1
Anna Maria	28.04.1837 – 22.05.1905	Emigrated to Wisconsin and married to Heinrich Wiederkehr	1
Anna Barbara	10.02.1839 -		1
Fridolin	30.07.1840 -		1
Leonhard	25.03.1842 -		1
Peter	07.09.1844 -		1
Anna	12.06.1847 -		1
Luchsinger Anna	11.10.1838 -	Step-daughter of Rosina	1
Luchsinger Rosina	30.07.1852 -	Daughter of her second husband	1
<i>The family settled first in Ubatuba, then in Getubà and 1857 in Mucuri. In 1857, after the dissolution of the Getubà farm, the families (5) that lived there were moved away. Rosina Marti-Müller went together with her children to the Mucuri colony in Minas Gerais. This colony was not a crop farm and was owned by T. B. Ottoni. They could have better opportunity, but the colons coming in 1857 stayed near the river and got sick of malaria. The Getubà colony had lots of problems and some members of the Baumgartner and the Marti's families came back to Rio at 1858. The others probably died there.</i>			10
Glarus Family Tree 06.2020: x descendants known			

Norder Fridolin		Genealogy Matt # 10	1
10.7.1808 – 05.1856	of Engi		
Marti Verena			1
26.09.1806 -	of Engi		
Fridolin	06.01.1829 -	Married to Ursula Hämmerli Genealogy Matt 13	2
Johannes	07.02.1831 -	Married to Magdalena Jenny Genealogy Matt 14	2
Jakob	16.06.1836 -		1
Anna	02.05.1839 -		1
Ursula	19.02.1842 -		1
Verena	04.01.1846 -		1
Mathias	18.10.1851 -		1
<i>The family settled in the coffee plantation farm de Francisco Marianno Galvo in Amparo after they arrived in Santos.</i>			11
Glarus Family Tree 06.2020: x descendants known			

Speich Heinrich	Cooper	Genealogy Matt # 68	1
13.09.1812 -	of Matt		
Baumgartner Margreth			1
27.01.1811 -	of Engi	Died in Ubatuba	
Barbara	02.08.1838 -	Died in Ubatuba	1
Heinrich	24.09.1840 -	Died in Ubatuba	1
Samuel	03.02.1843 -	Died in Ubatuba	1
Maria	22.05.1845 -	Stayed in Rio de Janeiro beginning of 1857	1
Katharina	05.08.1851 -	Stayed in Rio de Janeiro beginning of 1857	1
<i>The family settled first in Ubatuba and then 1857 in the coffee plantation farm Santa Leopoldina in Sao Paulo.</i>			7
Glarus Family Tree 06.2020: x descendants known			

Stauffacher Joachim		Genealogy Matt # 179	1
23.04.1826 -	of Matt		
Luchsinger Salome			1
01.05.1829 -	of Engi		
Anna	09.08.1849 -	Married Frederico Altheman	1
Adam (Adao)	04.09.1850 -	Married Pulcheria Hämmerli	1
Elsbeth	03.11.1851 -		1
Salome	25.09.1853 -		1
Rudolf	25.01.1855 - 08.1855	Died on board to Brazil	1
<i>The family settled in the coffee plantation farm Boa Vista in Amparo after they arrived in Santos.</i>			7
Glarus Family Tree 02.2022: 55 descendants known			

Stauffacher Johannes (Joao)	Pen maker	Genealogy Matt # 157	1
31.07.1817 – 1871	of Matt		
Marti Barbara			1
03.01.1808 – 02.01.1873	of Engi		
Agatha	02.12.1837 -		1
Fridolin	13.06.1839 -		1
Katharina	27.02.1842 -		1
Johannes (Joao)	21.06.1845 -		1
<i>The family settled in the coffee plantation farm Boa Vista in Amparo after they arrived in Santos.</i>			6
Glarus Family Tree 06.2020: x descendants known			

Stauffacher Niklaus	Slate miner	Genealogy Matt # 132	1
29.05.1796 – 08.05.1885	of Matt	Father of Niklaus Matt # 165	
Weber Elsbeth			1
01.07.1789 -	of Mollis		
<i>The family settled in the coffee plantation farm Boa Vista in Amparo after they arrived in Santos.</i>			2
Glarus Family Tree 02.2022: 24 descendants known			

Stauffacher Niklaus	Son of Niklaus Stauffer # 132	Genealogy Matt # 165	1
30.01.1824 – 08.05.1885	of Matt	Son of Niklaus Matt # 132	
Marti Martha			1
02.02.1825 – 05.05.1856	of Matt		
Niklaus	20.09.1842 -		1
Martha	12.05.1844 -	Ancestor of Caroline Andreo	1
Elsbeth	19.01.1847 -		1
Ursula	26.10.1849 -		1
Johann Christof (Joao)	01.09.1853 -		1
Francisco	?	Born in Boa Vista	
<i>The family settled in the coffee plantation farm Boa Vista in Amparo after they arrived in Santos.</i>			7
Glarus Family Tree 02.2022: 24 descendants known			

Original Pioneer Colonist (Arrival in December 1855)

Departure Date	09.10.1855
Arrival Date	12.12.1855
Travel Time	65 days
Departure Place	Hamburg, Germany
Arrival Place	Rio de Janeiro, Brazil
Ship Name	Franciska

This boat left Hamburg in October 9, 1855 and arrived at Rio de Janeiro on December 12, 1855. During the trip from the 212 passengers, 24 died from cholera. There was only one family from Glarus. All the passengers went to Ubatuba (arrival December 18, 1855) where they worked at the crop farms of Nova Olinda and Pereque-Mirim, both owned by Francisco José de Castro. They all moved to Santa Leopoldina in 1857.

The colonist from Glarus was the following families and persons:

Landolt Kaspar Josef Fridolin	Umbrella maker, Factory Worker	Genealogy Näfels # 194	1
05.09.1824 -	of Näfels		
Oswald Maria Anna Katharina			1
05.11.1826 -	of Niederurnen		
Maria Mathilda	07.07.1853	Died on board to Brazil	1
Child	11.1855	Born on board and died 25.07.1856 in Ubatuba	
<i>The family settled in the coffee plantation farm in Ubatuba and later moved in 1857 to Santa Leopoldina.</i>			3
Glarus Family Tree 06.2020: x descendants known			

Additional Information about the Colonists from Glarus

(with the friendly help of Marillia Jordan)

After the Ibicaba's rebellion in December 1856, some Swiss families were forced to leave the farm. With the help of the consul in Rio de Janeiro, nine families coming from Aargau, Fribourg, Glarus, Graubünden and Zurich, arrived in Rio de Janeiro in the last months of 1857 and set off for the Mucuri Colony in Minas Gerais. There were 35 persons in the group, 13 of whom from Glarus.

Although most of them went to Mucuri in December 1857, Daniel Schlittler, his wife and 4 children, travelled three months later, in March 1858. Although his debt was already paid, he didn't leave Ibicaba immediately. He came to Rio de Janeiro only in September 1857, and he was alone. His wife Margaretha had given birth shortly before (baby Daniel), so she stayed behind with the children.

In October, Daniel travelled to the Mucury Colony probably to see by himself the way the colons were living there. Everything seemed alright so he came back, went to São Paulo, and brought his family to Rio. At Mucury, he learned that the rainy season was due to start soon. He had some savings and chose to stay in Rio until the rain was over. The other settlers who were beginning to arrive in Rio de Janeiro had no such choice. They had no money, only debts. They depended on the help of the Swiss Benevolent Society, so they left Rio de Janeiro by the December Steamer.

Among those 29 persons coming from Ibicaba, 7 came from Glarus:

Johannes Schlittler (3 persons), **Pankratius Schlittler** (single), **Caspar Schlittler** (2 persons) and **Anna Barbara Schlittler**. (Anna Barbara was already married to someone from Aargau and was no longer considered to be from Glarus)

When this group arrived at Mucuri, they all stayed at the warehouse of Paredes, got sick of malaria and some of them died there or after moving upriver.

Johannes Schlittler (1829 -?) travelled with his wife Margaretha Marti and their young daughter Katharina, born in Ibicaba. After getting sick at Paredes, they were moved up the river. Margaretha died in a place called Boa Vista between March and May 1858. Sometime later, Johannes married Regula Volkart, born around 1835, from Niederglatt (Zurich).

Regula arrived at Ibicaba by the same boat as Johannes Schlittler and his family, she was still single and Jacob Volkart was her brother (the boat list is wrong). She got married in Ibicaba with Leonhard Gottschall (her relative, also from Niederglatt, Zurich). Regula and Leonhard went to Mucury and Leonhard died at the same place and around the same time as Johannes' wife (Boa Vista). Johann Schlittler and Regula got married and they had a child in Mucury, before 1861. In October 1863, all the family (Johannes, Regula, Katherina and the new child) came back to Rio de Janeiro and moved to Rio Grande do Sul.

Caspar Schlittler (1825 -1858) brother of Daniel Schlittler. He got married in Ibicaba to a certain Margareta (I haven't found her family name and I'm not sure if the first name is right). They both died in Paredes. Margareta was pregnant. She died on 25 January 1858, the newborn the next day and Caspar on 31 January 1858.

Anna Barbara Schlittler (1834 -1858) sister of Daniel Schlittler. She also got married in Ibicaba. Her husband was named Caspar Märki, from Mandach, Aargau, and born around 1828. Anna Barbara was also pregnant, and the child was born in Paredes in early 1858. Shortly after the birth, they were transferred to a village not far up the river (Santa Clara, nowa days city of Nanuque, MG), but all three were very ill. The baby died on 17 April 1858, Anna Barbara's husband (Caspar Märki) on 7 April 1858 and Anna Barbara on 5 May 1858.

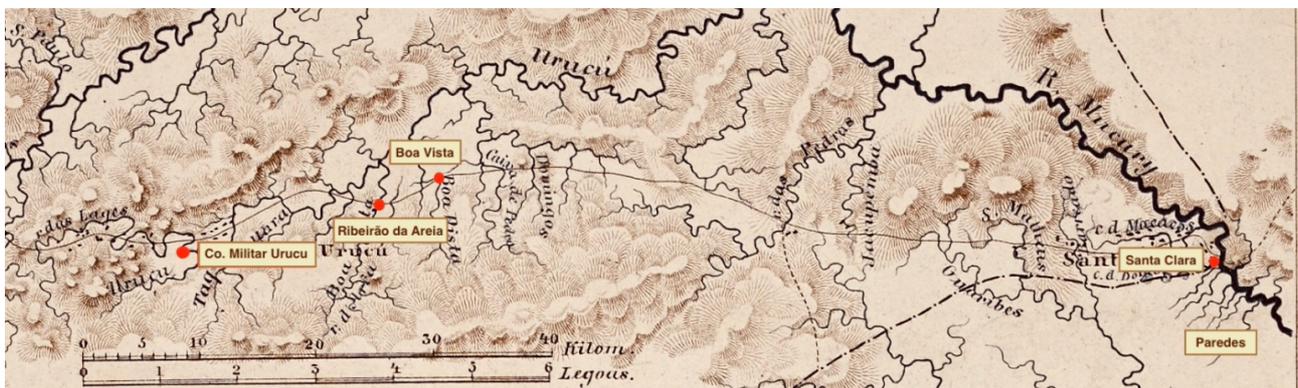
Burkhard Pankratius Schlittler (1824 -1887) brother of Daniel Schlittler. He was single when he arrived but got married to Margaretha Maisch (1836 - 1880) from Saeull, Luxembourg. They had three children. The loss of his sister and brother affected Pankratius much more than Daniel. Probably because he had seen them die along with their partners and babies. People used to say that he was a strange man.



This place called "Paredes" no longer exists and today nobody knows where it was. It was just a place by the river, where the boat could stop when the water level was too low to allow the steamer to continue to the port of Santa Clara. The place had a warehouse that could accommodate goods and passengers, but nobody lived there.

Marillia put a map below, so one can see where all those people stayed and died. Malaria was endemic the first 120 km of the road, till the Military Camp (Colonia Militar do Urucu). Some other settlers from Ibicaba that went to the place named Ribeirão da Areia, just after Boa Vista, that's why you'll find name on the map.

Daniel, Johannes and Pankratius stayed in Boa Vista for a while, before moving to the healthier side of the colony (and the road). In 1861, they were living near Filadelfia (nowadays the city of Teófilo Otoni)



*Map of places where the settlers from Glarus have stayed
Krauss, Carlos. 1866, Leibniz-Institut für Länderkunde. HK171*